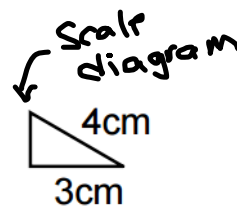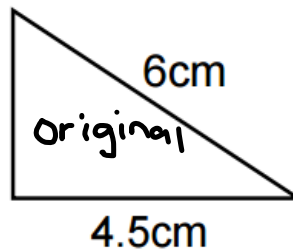Name: _____

1. Which scale factor will give you the smallest reduction?

    a. $\frac{1}{25}$

    b. $\frac{1}{5}$

    c. 5

    d. 25

2. What is the scale factor for the reduction?

    a. $\frac{1}{3}$

    b. $\frac{2}{3}$

    c. 1.5

    d. 24

$S.f = \frac{5}{0}$

$= \frac{4}{6}$

$= \frac{2}{3}$

6cm

original

4.5cm

Scale diagram

4cm

3cm

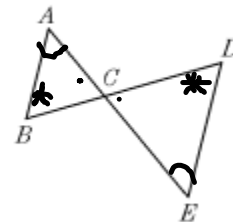3. Calculate the value of x in the proportion $\frac{3}{16} = \frac{x}{32}$

    a. 0.17

    b. 6

    c. 9

    d. 96

$\frac{16x}{16} = \frac{96}{16}$
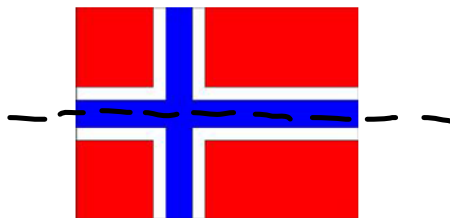
$x = 6$

4. The two triangles are similar. Which statement is true?

    $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle CDE$

    $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEC$

    $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle ECD$

    d. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle EDC$

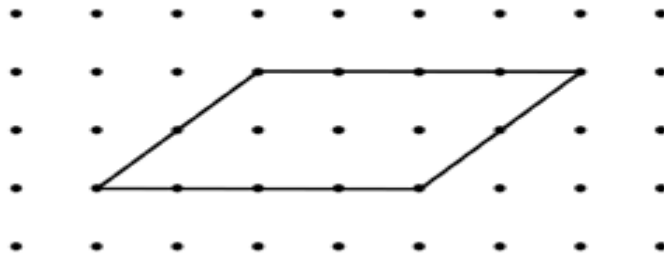5. How many lines of symmetry are present in the Norwegian flag?

    a. 0

    b. 1

    c. 2

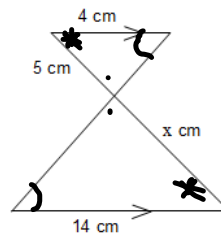   d. 4

6. What is the order of rotation for the figure?
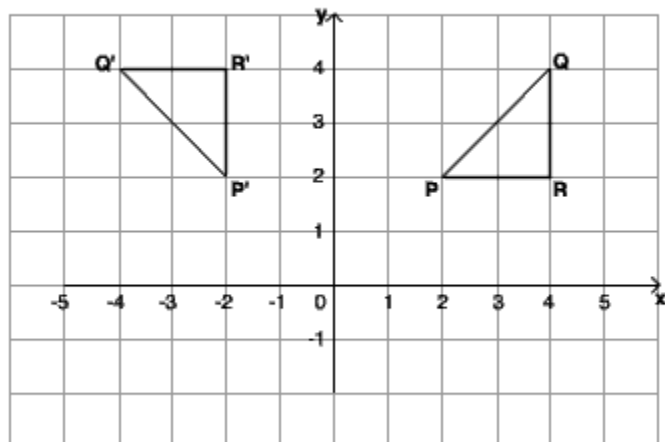
a. none
b. 1
c. 2
d. 4

7. Calculate the length of x.

a. 1.4
b. 10
c. 11.2
d. 17.5

$$\frac{x}{5} = \frac{14}{4}$$

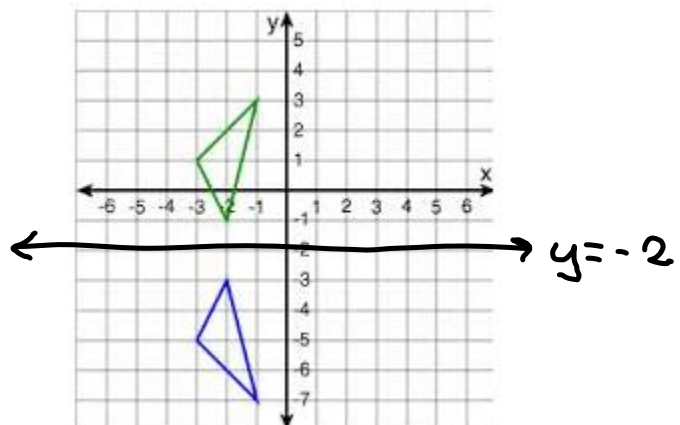$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{70}{4}$$

$$x = 17.5$$

4 cm

5 cm

x cm

14 cm

8. Which transformation is type of transformation has occurred?
a. Reflection
b. Rotation
c. Translation
d. None of the above

9. Over which line has the reflection occurred?

a) $x - axis$
b) $x = -2$
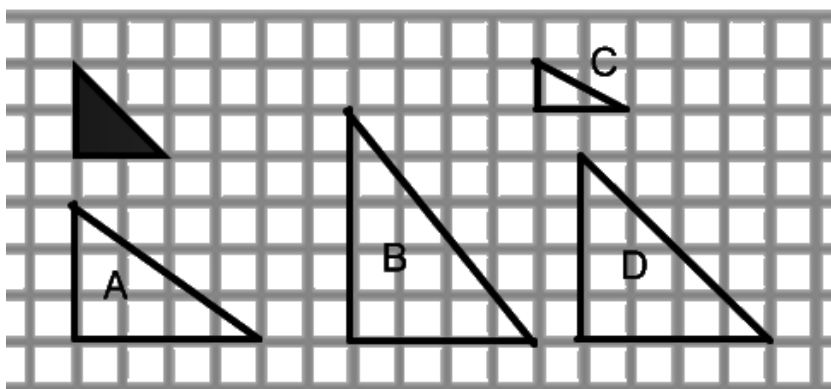c) $y - axis$
d) $y = -2$

$y = -2$

10. Which of the shapes on the grid is similar to the shaded figure?

A) A

B) B

C) C

(D) D

Part B: Constructed response

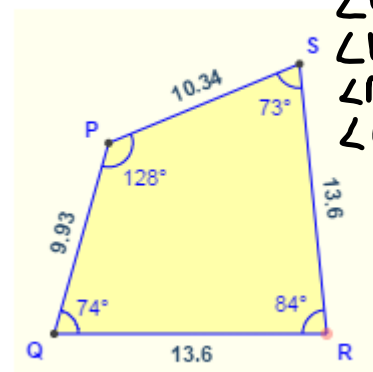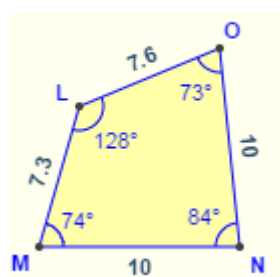1. Are these two polygons similar? Explain how you know.   (3 marks)

$$\frac{LM}{PQ} = \frac{MN}{QR} = \frac{NO}{RS} = \frac{OL}{SP}$$

$$\frac{7.3}{9.93} = \frac{10}{13.6} = \frac{10}{13.6} = \frac{7.6}{10.34}$$

$$0.74 = 0.74 = 0.74 = 0.74$$

$\angle L = \angle P$
$\angle M = \angle Q$
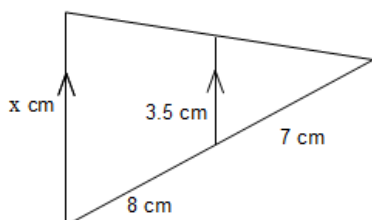$\angle N = \angle R$
$\angle O = \angle S$

The two polygons are similar since, ① all side lengths are proprotional AND ② all angles are equal.

∴ LMNO ~ PQRS

2. Calculate the length of x.   (2 marks)

$8 + 7 = 15$

$$\frac{x}{3.5} = \frac{15}{7}$$

$$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{52.5}{7} \qquad \boxed{x = 7.5}$$

3. For the diagram   (3 marks)
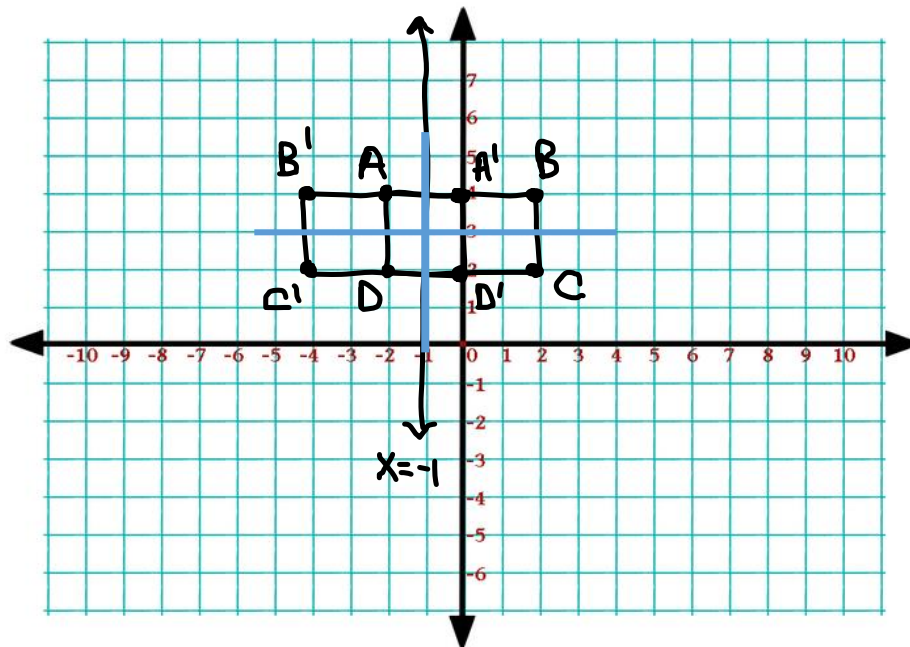
a) How many lines of symmetry are there?   **3**

b) What is the order of rotation?   **3**

c) What is the angle of rotation symmetry? $\frac{360}{3} = 120°$

4. a) Draw the object shape that has vertices : A(−2, 4), B(2, 4), C(2, 2), D(−2, 2)   (2 marks)

   b) Reflect ABCD over the line $x = -1$ (2 marks)

X=-1

c) Does the combined shape (when you put the two together) have rotational or line symmetry? Explain how you know   (2 marks)

2 Lines of Symmetry

Rotational Symmetry of order 2 about the point (-1,3).