Grade 9 Math - Unit 3 Test - Rational Numbers - PRACTICE!
Name: $\qquad$ Total:

Multiple Choice - Place the letter of the best response in the blank to the left.
$\qquad$ 1. Which is a rational number?
(A) $\sqrt{9}$
(B) $0.51367 \ldots$
(C) $2.167 \ldots$
(D) $\pi$
$\qquad$ 2. What is the reciprocal of $-3 \frac{3}{4}=\frac{-15}{4} \leadsto \frac{-4}{15}$
(A) $\quad-3 \frac{4}{3}$
(B) $-\frac{15}{4}$
(C) $-\frac{4}{9}$
(D) $-\frac{4}{15}$
3. What statement is true?

(A) $\quad A=-1.4 \quad B=-\frac{2}{5}$
(B) $\quad A=-2.2 \quad B=-\frac{2}{5}$
(C) $\quad A=-1 \frac{4}{5} \quad B=-0.2$
(D) $\quad A=-1 \frac{4}{5} \quad B=-0.4$
4. Which rational number is smallest? $\rightarrow$ think of vert tical
(A) $\frac{-11}{5}=-2.2$ $\$$ line, which $\#$ is
(B) $-\frac{7}{2}=-3.5$ lowest.
(C) $\frac{8}{-3}=-2 . \overline{6}$
(D) $\frac{-13}{6}=-2.1 \overline{6}$
5. What is the fraction form of -3.6 ?
(A) $-\frac{18}{5}$

$$
-3 \frac{6}{10}=-3 \frac{3}{5}=-\frac{18}{5}
$$

(C) $\frac{9}{2}$
(D) $\frac{18}{5}$
6. Which rational number is between -0.28 and -0.27 ?

| (B) | -0.273 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (C) | -0.282 |

-0.280 and -0.270
(C) $\quad-0.282$
(D) $\quad-0.294$
7. Which statement is equivalent to $\left(+\frac{3}{5}\right)-\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) ?$ "add the opposite."
(A) $\left(+\frac{3}{5}\right)+\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \quad \frac{3}{5}+\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$ Keep, Change, change
(B) $\left.\left(+\frac{3}{5}\right)+\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)\right)$
(C) $\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)-\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$
(D) $\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)+\left(+\frac{2}{3}\right)$

fraction to opposite
8. What number needs to go in the blank to make the statement true?
(A) $\quad-6.3$

$$
(-4.2) \div \ldots=(-1.5)
$$

(B) $\quad-2.8$
(C) 2.8
(D) 6.3
9. Which step needs to be completed first using Order of Operations?

$$
(-9.2)-4.3 \times 2.5 \div 5.3+(-7.2)
$$


(C) $2.5 \div 5.3$
(D) $5.3+(-7.2)$
10. Determine the sum: $-\frac{1}{3}+0.5=\frac{-1}{3}+\frac{5}{10}=\frac{-1}{3 \times 2}+\frac{1}{2} \times 3=\frac{-2}{6}+\frac{3}{6}=\frac{1}{6}$
(A) $-\frac{5}{6}$
(B) $\quad-\frac{1}{6}$


"Yes, this will be useful to you later in life."

Constructed Response - Answer all questions and show all workings in the
space provided. $\quad$ Using equivalent fractions, find 2 fractions between $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$ and $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \times 4$. Show all work.
11. $\frac{-9 \times 10}{12 \times 10}$ and $-\frac{8}{12 \times 10}$ your answer is clear!!!

A. $-\frac{8}{3}$
B. $-1 . \overline{3}$
C. $-2 \frac{1}{2}$
D. $-\frac{7}{6}$
E. 0.9
F. $-\frac{2}{3}$

$$
=-1 \frac{1}{3}
$$

$=-1 \frac{1}{6}$

13. Evaluate.
(A) $\quad-4.3-7.2$

$$
-11.5
$$

(C) $5.2-(-2.5)$ 7.7
(D) $\quad(3.52) \div(-2.2)$
(B) $\quad(-0.8) \times(-3.1)$

$$
2.48
$$

$$
-1.6
$$

14. Evaluate. Show all necessary work and express answer in lowest terms for full marks.
(12 marks)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { (A) } & -2 \frac{3}{4}+\frac{1}{3} \\
= & -\frac{11 \times 3}{4} \times 3 \times \frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} \\
= & -\frac{33}{12}+\frac{4}{12} \\
= & \frac{-29}{12}=-2 \frac{5}{12}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -2 \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{11}{14} \\
& -\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{11}{14} \\
& \frac{-77}{42} \\
& -15 / 6
\end{aligned}>-\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{11}{142}=\frac{-11}{6}=-1 \frac{5}{6}
$$

(B) $\quad{ }^{\frac{13}{6}-\frac{5}{5} \times 5} \times \frac{-78}{{ }^{5}} \times{ }_{6}^{6} \times 5=-\frac{25}{30}$

$$
=-\frac{103}{30}
$$

$$
=-3 \frac{13}{30}
$$

15. The product of 2 numbers is $\left(-\frac{5}{8}\right)$. If one number is $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$ what is the other number?

$$
x \times \frac{-1}{2}=\frac{-5}{8}
$$

So, $X=-\frac{5}{8}=-\frac{1}{2}=-\frac{5}{8} x-\frac{2}{1}=\frac{10}{8}=\frac{5}{4}=1 \frac{1}{4}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (C) } \frac{21}{8} \times-\frac{16}{9}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -4 \frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{-14}{3}=-4 \frac{2}{3} \\
& \text { (E) } \frac{18}{-5} \div \frac{-12}{10} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
=\frac{-18}{5} \times \frac{-10}{12} \quad \frac{3}{60} \quad-\frac{18}{3} \times \frac{-102^{2}}{12_{2}} \\
=\frac{180}{6}
\end{array} \\
& =\frac{6}{2} \\
& =3 \\
& =3 \\
& \text { (D) } \\
& \frac{-77}{42} \\
& -15 / 6 \\
& \text { (F) } \\
& 2 \frac{2}{5} \div(-2)=\frac{12}{5} \div \frac{-2}{1} \\
& =\frac{12}{5} \times \frac{-1}{2} \\
& =-\frac{12}{10} \\
& =\frac{-6}{5} \\
& =-1 \frac{1}{5} \\
& \text { (E) } \frac{18}{-5} \div \frac{-12}{10} \\
& \text { is the ot }
\end{aligned}
$$

16. Evaluate each expression. Show all workings.
(6 marks)
(1) $-\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{-10}{9}=\frac{30}{45}=\frac{2}{3}$
(A) $-\frac{3}{5} \div\left(-\frac{9}{10}\right)-2 \frac{1}{2} \times\left(\frac{-3}{10}\right)$
(B)

$$
\begin{gathered}
=\frac{-\frac{3}{5} \div\left(-\frac{9}{10}\right)}{\frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4}-\frac{\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{-3}{10}}{\frac{3}{4} \times 3}} \\
\frac{8}{12}-\frac{9}{12}
\end{gathered}
$$

(2) $\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{3}{10}$
$\frac{15}{20}$ $\frac{3}{4}$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{2} \div\left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)-\left[\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{6}\right]}{} & =\frac{4}{9} \\
\frac{4}{9} \div\left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)-\left[-\frac{1}{3}\right] & \frac{1 \times 3}{2}-\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \\
0 & \frac{3}{6}-\frac{5}{6} \\
& \frac{-2}{6}=\frac{-1}{3} \\
\frac{4}{9} \div \frac{-4}{3}=\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{4}=\frac{-12}{36}=\frac{-1}{3}
\end{array}
$$

17. A student completed a test question as indicated. Circle and explain their mistake; then redo the problem correctly.

$-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}-\frac{3}{6} \times \frac{-12}{5}$
$=-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{-12}{5}$
$=-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \times \frac{6}{2} \times \frac{12}{5}$
$=-\left(\frac{6}{4}\right) \times \frac{12}{5}$
$=-\frac{18}{5}$


$$
\frac{3}{5}
$$

